# #11 Special Topics

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"The most disastrous thing that you can ever learn is your first programming language."

Alan Kay

# Agenda

- A special agenda for a special discussion
- What we've learned so far in 61A
- Special Topics Beyond 61A
- **Final Thoughts**
- Time reserved for questions about my experience

# What we learned in 61A

The tools to build programs

Abstractions

- Data abstractions (lists, trees, sequences)
- Behaviour (functions, methods)

Programming Paradigms

- Imperative + OOP (Python)
- Functional (Scheme)
- Declarative (SQL)

### What comes next?

Problems in CS, and how to solve them





Delivering messages between computers Picking the optimal moves in a game

## The Internet

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### http://xkcd.com/386/

# The Internet

Or actually... a small part of it

![](_page_6_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_0.jpeg)

- Stay in your seats, don't show your slip to anyone else
- If you didn't get a slip of paper, sit back and enjoy (and maybe think of solutions)

![](_page_10_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### You must remember two things:

- Who called you
- Your distance to the destination

Approach goes something like this:

- 1. Destination stands up, distance 0. Calls neighbors.
- If you are called and the distance is smaller, stand up, and call your neighbors
- 3. Repeat step 2 until source is reached.

# Artificial Intelligence

### Exploring Pacman

![](_page_12_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

# Pacman Al

Reinforcement Learning (Q Learning)

- Observe <u>features</u>
- Use <u>weights</u> to determine how important they are
- Through trial and error, learn the weights

### Features

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

### Pacman Al

Play!

Use the weights you learned to move(N/E/S/W/stay)

## Pacman Al

#### Can we do better?

- Previously, I picked the features
- Why not learn the features **and** the weights?

# Digit classification

A slightly different problem

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

### Perceptron

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Neural Networks

![](_page_20_Figure_1.jpeg)

### When Classification Goes Wrong

More than the eye can see

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

### Another way to play Pacman

Using lexicographic ordering and time travel

![](_page_22_Figure_2.jpeg)

# More learning

Neural Networks

- <u>http://playground.tensorflow.org/</u>
- <u>https://quickdraw.withgoogle.com</u>

When classification goes wrong: <u>https://youtu.be/</u>

#### mSFHKAvTGNk?t=16m48s

Learning to play other games: <u>https://www.youtube.com/</u>

watch?v=xOCurBYI\_gY (Pacman at 13:37)

# Thoughts about CS

Care about the **code you write** Care about the **tech you choose** Care about the **impact you have** 

# Final thoughts

What to do during break?

The answer depends on how you're feeling...

# "I'm bored! Isn't there homework to do or something?"

Option A

If this is you, you're in luck!

 Make your own website: <a href="http://jmcglone.com/guides/github-pages/">http://jmcglone.com/guides/</a> <a href="github-pages/">github-pages/</a>

My web page is built using Jekyll and it's open source

- Learn how to use Vim, the world's coolest (modal) editor, or just have fun: <u>https://vim-adventures.com</u>
- Learn LaTeX, a commonly used typesetting language, by using it to make your resume

# "I'm bored! Isn't there homework to do or something?"

Option A

Even more options:

- Learn how to use Git, a popular version control system: <u>http://try.github.io/</u>
- Learn some Java to prepare for CS 61B: <u>https://</u>

www.codecademy.com/learn/learn-java

 Tighten up your development setup: <u>http://</u> jerryjrchen.com/cs61a/setup/

# "I think my head hurts now"

Option Get Me Outta Here

This one's easy:

- Read some books, preferably not textbooks
- Go watch Star Wars when it comes out

But actually relax! You don't need me to tell you how to do that

# Final final thoughts

Thanks for a wonderful semester! If you liked 61A, why not stick around?

# Final final thoughts

Please please please fill out course evaluations! Go to the last lecture, it'll be great
This is really important — I don't have a middle name

Feel free to contact me: jerry.c@berkeley.edu

### Upper div CS Coursework I've Taken

Highlighted are the ones covered today

CS 188	Artificial Intelligence
CS 168	Introduction to the Internet
CS 161	Computer Security
CS 170	Algorithms
CS 162	Operating Systems
CS 164	Programming Langs & Compilers
CS 267	Parallel Computing

# Where I've Worked

#### **UC Berkeley EECS**

• Lab assistant, Mentor for CSM, TA

#### Sandia National Labs

 Fun fact: "sandia" means watermelon in Spanish. I worked on satellites though

#### Optiver

 Fun fact: "Optiver" is a combination of the Dutch words for "options" and "trader

#### Apple

 Fun fact: All iPhone screenshots by Apple display 9:41 AM as the time